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| **CONNECTORS AND LINKERS *(Los conectores)***Son **expresiones** que **sirven** para **unir** las **diferentes partes**del texto y **captar** el **encadenamiento** cronológico y **lógico** de las **ideas**.**•**[**Estructurar**](http://mbonillo.xavierre.com/gramatica/markers.html#1)**la redacción•**[**Añadir**](http://mbonillo.xavierre.com/gramatica/markers.html#2)**información•   Establecer un**[**contraste**](http://mbonillo.xavierre.com/gramatica/markers.html#3)**•   Explicar**[**causas**](http://mbonillo.xavierre.com/gramatica/markers.html#4)**•   Explicar**[**resultados**](http://mbonillo.xavierre.com/gramatica/markers.html#5)**•**[**Expresar**](http://mbonillo.xavierre.com/gramatica/markers.html#6)**algo de otra manera•   Expresar**[**hechos**](http://mbonillo.xavierre.com/gramatica/markers.html#7)**•   Expresar una**[**opinión**](http://mbonillo.xavierre.com/gramatica/markers.html#8)**personal•**[**Modificar**](http://mbonillo.xavierre.com/gramatica/markers.html#9)**lo que se está diciendo •   Poner**[**ejemplos**](http://mbonillo.xavierre.com/gramatica/markers.html#10)**•**[**Resumir**](http://mbonillo.xavierre.com/gramatica/markers.html#11)**lo que se ha dicho****•**[**Secuenciar**](http://mbonillo.xavierre.com/gramatica/markers.html#12)**la narración** **ESTRUCTURAR LA REDACCIÓN****a) Introducción**

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| **b) Primer párrafo** |
| **At first sight,** | A primera vista |
| **First,** | En primer lugar |
| **First of all,** | Antes que nada |
| **In the first place,** | En primer lugar |
| **To start with,** | Para empezar |

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| **c) Segundo párrafo** |
| **In the second place,** | En segundo lugar, |
| **Second,** | Segundo, |
| **Secondly,** | En segundo lugar, |
| **Third,** | Tercero, |
| **Thirdly,** | En tercer lugar, |

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| **d) Conclusión** |
| **Finally,** | Por último, |
| **In conclusion,** | Para concluir, |
| **Lastly,** | Por último, |
| **And eventually,** | Y finalmente, |

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| **AÑADIR INFORMACIÓN** |
| **apart from** | Aparte de |
| **in addition** | Además |
| **in addition to** | Además de |
| **What’s more** | Además; lo que es más |
| **moreover** | Además |
| **on top of that** | Además |
| **besides** | Además |
| **On the one hand** | Por una parte |
| **On the other hand** | Por otra parte |
| **and eventually** | Y finalmente |

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| **ESTABLECER UN CONTRASTE** |
| **all the same** | a pesar de todo |
| **however** | sin embargo |
| **instead of** | en vez de |
| [**in spite of**](http://mbonillo.xavierre.com/gramatica/conjcont7.html#ipof)**/ despite** | a pesar de |
| **nevertheless** | no obstante |
| **on the contrary** | por el contrario |
| [**whereas**](http://mbonillo.xavierre.com/gramatica/conjcont7.html#wheas)**/ while** | mientras |
| [**though**](http://mbonillo.xavierre.com/gramatica/conjcont7.html#alth)**/ although** | aunque |

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| **EXPLICAR CAUSAS** |
| **because of** + noun | a causa de + sustantivo |
| **due to**+ noun | debido a + sustantivo |
| **due to the fact that**+ sentence | debido a que + oración |
| **for this / that reason** | por esta / esa razón |
| **owing to** + noun | debido a + sustantivo |
| **owing to the fact that**+ sentence | debido a que + oración |

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| **EXPLICAR RESULTADOS** |
| **as a result** | como resultado |
| **because of** | a causa de |
| **consequently** | en consecuencia, |
| **so** | por lo tanto |
| **that's why** | por eso, por esa razón... |
| **therefore** | Por lo tanto |

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| **EXPRESAR ALGO DE OTRA MANERA** |
| **that is (to say)** | es decir |
| **in other words** | en otras palabras |
| **in short** | en resumen |

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| **EXPRESAR HECHOS** |
| **actually** | en realidad |
| **as a matter of fact,** | de hecho |
| **in fact,** | de hecho |
| **really** | en realidad |

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| **EXPRESAR UNA OPINIÓN PERSONAL** |
| **as far as I am concerned** | por lo que a mí respecta |
| **from my point of view** | desde mi punto de vista |
| **I agree** | estoy de acuerdo |
| **I disagree** | no estoy de acuerdo |
| **in my opinion** | en mi opinión |
| **in my view** | según lo veo |
| **I think that** | creo que |
| **it is true that** | es verdad que |
| **personally** | personalmente |
| **to be honest,** | para ser honesto |
| **to tell the truth,** | a decir verdad |

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| **MODIFICAR LO QUE SE ESTÁ DICIENDO** |
| **above all** | sobre todo |
| **all in all** | en general |
| **at least** | al menos |
| **basically** | básicamente, fundamentalmente |
| **especially** | especialmente, sobre todo |
| **essentially** | esencialmente |
| **in general** | en general |
| **in particular** | en particular |
| **more or less** | más o menos |
| **on the whole** | en general |
| **to a certain extent** | hasta cierto punto |

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| **PONER EJEMPLOS** |
| **, and so on.** | , etcétera. |
| **for example,** | por ejemplo, |
| **for instance,** | por ejemplo, |
| **such as** | tal(es)como |

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| **RESUMIR LO QUE SE HA DICHO** |
| **all in all** | en suma |
| **in brief** | en resumen |
| **in conclusion** | Para concluir |
| **in short** | en resumen |
| **on the whole** | en general |
| **to sum up** | Para resumir |

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| **SECUENCIAR LA NARRACIÓN;** |
| **after that** | después de eso |
| **all of a sudden** | de repente |
| **Finally** | Finalmente |
| **First of all** | En primer lugar |
| **in the end** | al final |
| **in the meantime** | mientras tanto |
| **meanwhile** | mientras tanto |
| **next** | luego |
| **suddenly** | de repente |
| **then** | entonces, después |
| **while** | mientras |

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