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| **CONNECTORS AND LINKERS *(Los conectores)***  Son **expresiones** que **sirven** para **unir** las **diferentes partes**del texto y **captar** el **encadenamiento** cronológico y **lógico** de las **ideas**.  **•**[**Estructurar**](http://mbonillo.xavierre.com/gramatica/markers.html#1)**la redacción •**[**Añadir**](http://mbonillo.xavierre.com/gramatica/markers.html#2)**información •   Establecer un**[**contraste**](http://mbonillo.xavierre.com/gramatica/markers.html#3) **•   Explicar**[**causas**](http://mbonillo.xavierre.com/gramatica/markers.html#4) **•   Explicar**[**resultados**](http://mbonillo.xavierre.com/gramatica/markers.html#5)**•**[**Expresar**](http://mbonillo.xavierre.com/gramatica/markers.html#6)**algo de otra manera •   Expresar**[**hechos**](http://mbonillo.xavierre.com/gramatica/markers.html#7) **•   Expresar una**[**opinión**](http://mbonillo.xavierre.com/gramatica/markers.html#8)**personal •**[**Modificar**](http://mbonillo.xavierre.com/gramatica/markers.html#9)**lo que se está diciendo  •   Poner**[**ejemplos**](http://mbonillo.xavierre.com/gramatica/markers.html#10)**•**[**Resumir**](http://mbonillo.xavierre.com/gramatica/markers.html#11)**lo que se ha dicho****•**[**Secuenciar**](http://mbonillo.xavierre.com/gramatica/markers.html#12)**la narración**    **ESTRUCTURAR LA REDACCIÓN**  **a) Introducción**     |  |  | | --- | --- | | **b) Primer párrafo** | | | **At first sight,** | A primera vista | | **First,** | En primer lugar | | **First of all,** | Antes que nada | | **In the first place,** | En primer lugar | | **To start with,** | Para empezar |      |  |  | | --- | --- | | **c) Segundo párrafo** | | | **In the second place,** | En segundo lugar, | | **Second,** | Segundo, | | **Secondly,** | En segundo lugar, | | **Third,** | Tercero, | | **Thirdly,** | En tercer lugar, |      |  |  | | --- | --- | | **d) Conclusión** | | | **Finally,** | Por último, | | **In conclusion,** | Para concluir, | | **Lastly,** | Por último, | | **And eventually,** | Y finalmente, |      |  |  | | --- | --- | | **AÑADIR INFORMACIÓN** | | | **apart from** | Aparte de | | **in addition** | Además | | **in addition to** | Además de | | **What’s more** | Además; lo que es más | | **moreover** | Además | | **on top of that** | Además | | **besides** | Además | | **On the one hand** | Por una parte | | **On the other hand** | Por otra parte | | **and eventually** | Y finalmente |      |  |  | | --- | --- | | **ESTABLECER UN CONTRASTE** | | | **all the same** | a pesar de todo | | **however** | sin embargo | | **instead of** | en vez de | | [**in spite of**](http://mbonillo.xavierre.com/gramatica/conjcont7.html#ipof)**/ despite** | a pesar de | | **nevertheless** | no obstante | | **on the contrary** | por el contrario | | [**whereas**](http://mbonillo.xavierre.com/gramatica/conjcont7.html#wheas)**/ while** | mientras | | [**though**](http://mbonillo.xavierre.com/gramatica/conjcont7.html#alth)**/ although** | aunque |      |  |  | | --- | --- | | **EXPLICAR CAUSAS** | | | **because of** + noun | a causa de + sustantivo | | **due to**+ noun | debido a + sustantivo | | **due to the fact that**+ sentence | debido a que + oración | | **for this / that reason** | por esta / esa razón | | **owing to** + noun | debido a + sustantivo | | **owing to the fact that**+ sentence | debido a que + oración |      |  |  | | --- | --- | | **EXPLICAR RESULTADOS** | | | **as a result** | como resultado | | **because of** | a causa de | | **consequently** | en consecuencia, | | **so** | por lo tanto | | **that's why** | por eso, por esa razón... | | **therefore** | Por lo tanto |      |  |  | | --- | --- | | **EXPRESAR ALGO DE OTRA MANERA** | | | **that is (to say)** | es decir | | **in other words** | en otras palabras | | **in short** | en resumen |      |  |  | | --- | --- | | **EXPRESAR HECHOS** | | | **actually** | en realidad | | **as a matter of fact,** | de hecho | | **in fact,** | de hecho | | **really** | en realidad |      |  |  | | --- | --- | | **EXPRESAR UNA OPINIÓN PERSONAL** | | | **as far as I am concerned** | por lo que a mí respecta | | **from my point of view** | desde mi punto de vista | | **I agree** | estoy de acuerdo | | **I disagree** | no estoy de acuerdo | | **in my opinion** | en mi opinión | | **in my view** | según lo veo | | **I think that** | creo que | | **it is true that** | es verdad que | | **personally** | personalmente | | **to be honest,** | para ser honesto | | **to tell the truth,** | a decir verdad |      |  |  | | --- | --- | | **MODIFICAR LO QUE SE ESTÁ DICIENDO** | | | **above all** | sobre todo | | **all in all** | en general | | **at least** | al menos | | **basically** | básicamente, fundamentalmente | | **especially** | especialmente, sobre todo | | **essentially** | esencialmente | | **in general** | en general | | **in particular** | en particular | | **more or less** | más o menos | | **on the whole** | en general | | **to a certain extent** | hasta cierto punto |      |  |  | | --- | --- | | **PONER EJEMPLOS** | | | **, and so on.** | , etcétera. | | **for example,** | por ejemplo, | | **for instance,** | por ejemplo, | | **such as** | tal(es)como |      |  |  | | --- | --- | | **RESUMIR LO QUE SE HA DICHO** | | | **all in all** | en suma | | **in brief** | en resumen | | **in conclusion** | Para concluir | | **in short** | en resumen | | **on the whole** | en general | | **to sum up** | Para resumir |      |  |  | | --- | --- | | **SECUENCIAR LA NARRACIÓN;** | | | **after that** | después de eso | | **all of a sudden** | de repente | | **Finally** | Finalmente | | **First of all** | En primer lugar | | **in the end** | al final | | **in the meantime** | mientras tanto | | **meanwhile** | mientras tanto | | **next** | luego | | **suddenly** | de repente | | **then** | entonces, después | | **while** | mientras | |